

Clinical Policy: Teprotumumab (Tepezza)

Reference Number: PA.CP.PHAR.465

Effective Date: 04/2020

Last Review Date: 01/2025

Description

Teprotumumab (Tepezza™) is an insulin-like growth factor 1 receptor (IGF-1R) inhibitor.

FDA Approved Indication(s)

Tepezza is indicated for the treatment of thyroid eye disease (TED) regardless of TED activity or duration.

Policy/Criteria

Provider must submit documentation (such as office chart notes, lab results or other clinical information) supporting that member has met all approval criteria.

It is the policy of PA Health & Wellness® that Tepezza is **medically necessary** when the following criteria are met:

I. Initial Approval Criteria

A. Thyroid Eye Disease (must meet all):

1. Diagnosis of Graves' disease with associated TED (i.e., Graves' ophthalmopathy, Graves' orbitopathy);
2. Prescribed by or in consultation with an ophthalmologist;
3. Age \geq 18 years;
4. One of the following (a, b or c):
 - a. Member is euthyroid with documentation of a recent (within the last 30 days) free thyroxine (FT4) and total triiodothyronine (T3) or free T3 (FT3) levels within the laboratory defined reference range;
 - b. Member has a recent (within the last 30 days) free thyroxine (FT4) and total triiodothyronine (T3) or free T3 (FT3) levels less than 50% above or below the laboratory defined reference range and is undergoing treatment to correct the mild hypo- or hyperthyroidism to maintain a euthyroid state;
 - c. Member has been initiated on antithyroid medication;
5. Member has not had previous surgical intervention for TED;
6. Member does not require surgical ophthalmological intervention;
7. Failure of a 4-week trial of a systemic corticosteroid (at up to maximally indicated doses), unless one of the following (a, b, or c):
 - a. Clinically significant adverse effects are experienced or all are contraindicated;
 - b. Member has significant proptosis (examples may include but are not limited to proptosis \geq 3 mm above the upper limit for race and sex, or proptosis that impacts activities of daily life [e.g., reading, driving, computer work, and watching television]);
 - c. Member has diplopia;
8. Member has not received \geq 8 Tepezza infusions (including the initial 10 mg/kg first infusion);

9. Dose does not exceed both of the following (a and b):
 - a. A single 10 mg/kg dose followed by seven 20 mg/kg infusions given every 3 weeks (*see Appendix E for vial rounding recommendations*);
 - b. Vial quantity as identified by the online dose calculator using the member's weight (*see Appendix D*) or as recommended in *Appendix E* for vial rounding.

Approval duration: 6 months (up to 8 total lifetime infusions)

B. Other diagnoses/indications

1. Refer to the off-label use policy if diagnosis is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized): PA.CP.PMN.53

II. Continued Therapy

A. Thyroid Eye Disease (must meet all):

1. Currently receiving medication via PA Health & Wellness benefit and documentation supports positive response to therapy or the Continuity of Care policy (PA. PHARM.01) applies;
2. Member has not had previous surgical intervention for TED;
3. Member does not require surgical ophthalmological intervention ;
4. Member has not received ≥ 8 Tepezza infusions (including the initial 10 mg/kg first infusion);
5. If request is for a dose increase, new dose does not exceed both of the following (a and b):
 - a. A total of seven 20 mg/kg infusions given every 3 weeks (*see Appendix E for vial rounding recommendations*);
 - b. Vial quantity as identified by the online dose calculator using the member's weight (*see Appendix D*) or as recommended in *Appendix E* for vial rounding.

Approval duration: 1 month (up to 8 total lifetime infusions)

B. Other diagnoses/indications

1. Refer to the off-label use policy if diagnosis is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized): PA.CP.PMN.53

III. Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized:

- A.** Non-FDA approved indications, which are not addressed in this policy, unless there is sufficient documentation of efficacy and safety according to the off label use policies – PA.CP.PMN.53

IV. Appendices/General Information

Appendix A: Abbreviation/Acronym Key

CAS: clinical activity score

FDA: Food and Drug Administration

GO: Graves' ophthalmopathy

TED: thyroid eye disease

Appendix B: Therapeutic Alternatives

This table provides a listing of preferred alternative therapy recommended in the approval criteria. The drugs listed here may not be a formulary agent and may require prior authorization.

Drug Name	Dosing Regimen	Dose Limit/ Maximum Dose
prednisone	30 mg/day PO	30 mg/day
methylprednisolone (SOLU-Medrol®)	500 mg IV once weekly for weeks 1 to 6, then 250 mg IV once weekly for weeks 7-12	500 mg/week

Therapeutic alternatives are listed as Brand name® (generic) when the drug is available by brand name only and generic (Brand name®) when the drug is available by both brand and generic

Appendix C: Contraindications/Boxed Warnings

None reported

Appendix D: General Information

- Use of systemic corticosteroids in TED is supported by the following treatment guidelines:
 - 2021 European Group on Graves' orbitopathy (EUGOGO) clinical practice guidelines for the medical management of Graves' orbitopathy: A combination of IV methylprednisolone and mycophenolate sodium is recommended as first-line treatment. If response to primary treatment is poor and Graves' ophthalmopathy (GO) is still moderate-to-severe and active, teprotumumab is considered a second-line option as longer-term data, availability, affordability, costs, and need for subsequent rehabilitative surgery are pending.
 - 2016 American Thyroid Association Guidelines for Diagnosis and Management of Hyperthyroidism and Other Causes of Thyrotoxicosis: In the absence of any strong contraindication to GC, consider for coverage of mild active GO who are treated with RAI, even in the absence of risk factors for GO deterioration (weak recommendation, low-quality evidence). Additionally in mild GO patients who are treated with RAI, steroid coverage is recommended if there are concomitant risk factors for GO deterioration (strong recommendation, moderate-quality evidence).
- The following link will provide the dose and appropriate vial quantity based on the member's weight (note this does not account for dose rounding recommendations found in *Appendix E* below): <https://www.tepezzahcp.com/starting-patients/dosing-and-administration>

Appendix E:

Weight Range (kg)	Initial Dose (1 dose) Vial Quantity Recommendation	Maintenance (7 doses total) Vial Quantity Recommendation
40 – 52.5	1	14 (2 vials per dose)
52.6 – 55	1	21 (3 vials per dose)
55.1 – 77.5	2	21 (3 vials per dose)
77.6 – 102.5	2	28 (4 vials per dose)
102.6 – 105	2	35 (5 vials per dose)
105.1 – 127.5	3	35 (5 vials per dose)
127.6 – 152.5	3	42 (6 vials per dose)
152.6 – 155	3	49 (7 vials per dose)
155.1 – 170	4	49 (7 vials per dose)

V. Dosage and Administration

Indication	Dosing Regimen	Maximum Dose
TED	Initial: 10 mg/kg IV one time dose Maintenance: 20 mg/kg IV every 3 weeks for seven infusions	See dosing regimen

VI. Product Availability

Single-dose vial: 500 mg

VII. References

1. Tepezza Prescribing Information. Deerfield, IL: Horizon Therapeutics USA, Inc.; July 2023. Available at: <https://www.tepezza.com/>. Accessed October 17, 2024.
2. NCT03298867 in ClinicalTrials.gov. NIH U.S. National Library of Medicine. Accessed October 24, 2024.
3. Douglas RS, Kahaly GJ, Patel A, et al. Teprotumumab for the Treatment of Active Thyroid Eye Disease. *N Engl J Med*. 2020 Jan 23;382(4):341-352.
4. Smith TJ, Kahaly GJ, Ezra DG, et al. Teprotumumab for Thyroid-Associated Ophthalmopathy. *N Engl J Med*. 2017 May 4;376(18):1748-1761.
5. Ross DS, Burch HB, Cooper DS, et al. 2016 American Thyroid Association Guidelines for Diagnosis and Management of Hyperthyroidism and Other Causes of Thyrotoxicosis. *Thyroid* 2016; 26:1343.
6. Mourits MP, Prummel MF, Wiersinga WM, Koornneef L. Clinical activity score as a guide in the management of patients with Graves' ophthalmopathy. *Clin Endocrinol (Oxf)* 1997; 47:9.
7. Patel KN, Yip L, Lubitz CC, et al. The American Association of Endocrine Surgeons Guidelines for the Definitive Surgical Management of Thyroid Disease in Adults. *Annals of Surgery*: March 2020; 271 (3): e21-e93.
8. Bartalena L, Kahaly GJ, Baldeschi L, et al. The 2021 European Group on Graves' orbitopathy (EUGOGO) clinical practice guidelines for the medical management of Graves' orbitopathy. *European Journal of Endocrinology*: 27 August 2021; 185 (4): G43-G67.
9. Horizon Therapeutics plc announces positive topline data from Tepezza® (teprotumumab-trbw) phase 4 clinical trial in patients with chronic/low clinical activity score (CAS) thyroid eye disease (TED). Press Release; Horizon Therapeutics. April 10, 2023. Available at: <https://finance.yahoo.com/news/horizon-therapeutics-plc-announces-positive-120000335.html>. Accessed October 24, 2024.
10. Burch HB, Perros P, Bednarczuk T, et al. Management of Thyroid Eye Disease: A Consensus Statement by the American Thyroid Association and the European Thyroid Association. *Thyroid*: 12 Dec 2022. 32 (12): 1439-1470.

Coding Implications

Codes referenced in this clinical policy are for informational purposes only. Inclusion or exclusion of any codes does not guarantee coverage. Providers should reference the most up-to-date sources of professional coding guidance prior to the submission of claims for reimbursement of covered services.

HCPCS Codes	Description
J3241	Injection, teprotumumab-trbw, 10 mg

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Date
Policy created.	04/2020
Added requirement that member has not had previous surgical intervention for TED consistent with clinical trial exclusion criteria.	07/2020
1Q 2021 annual review: corrected erroneous criterion for continued therapy to read “Member does not require surgical ophthalmological intervention”; references reviewed and updated.	01/2021
1Q 2022 annual review: references reviewed and updated.	01/2022
1Q 2023 annual review: Added dosing requirements for vial quantity using the online dose calculator or dose rounding recommendations based on newly added <i>Appendix E</i> ; per prescribing information added the following option for thyroid lab assessment: “Member has a recent (within the last 30 days) free thyroxine (FT4) and total triiodothyronine (T3) or free T3 (FT3) levels less than 50% above or below the laboratory defined reference range and is undergoing treatment to correct the mild hypo- or hyperthyroidism to maintain a euthyroid state”; references reviewed and updated.	01/2023
RT4: updated indication extension for TED treatment regardless of TED activity or duration, removed the initial therapy CAS criterion, removed positive response criteria of proptosis and CAS reduction from continued therapy as full lifetime course of therapy is within 6 month authorization and proptosis/CAS reduction are endpoints assessed at 24 weeks (after full duration of therapy).	07/2023
1Q 2024 annual review: for corticosteroid redirection added additional bypass for significant proptosis and diplopia consistent with 2022 ATA recommendations; for continuation of therapy reduced approval duration to 1 month; references reviewed and updated.	01/2024
1Q 2025 annual review: no significant changes; references reviewed and updated.	01/2025